



JYANTI PRASAD

D.A.V. PUBLIC SCHOOL

• GANAUR •



JYANTI PRASAD D.A.V. PUBLIC SCHOOL

DAV

SUMMER HOLIDAYS' HOMEWORK

CLASS: XII COMMERCE

SESSION 2026-27

DATE: 25 MAY 2026 TO 30 JUNE 2026



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GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

1. Complete the holiday homework neatly and sincerely.
2. Use a separate notebook/file as instructed by the subject teacher.
3. Write your name, class, section, and roll number clearly on every notebook/project.
4. Maintain proper handwriting and presentation.
5. Do the work independently. Parents may guide, but students should complete the work themselves.
6. Submit the homework on the reopening day after summer vacation.
7. Revise the syllabus covered in class regularly during the holidays.
8. Read newspapers, storybooks, and other informative materials daily to improve language skills.
9. Practice writing, reading, and learning tables/formulas every day.
10. Avoid excessive use of mobile phones, television, and video games.
11. Spend quality time with family and follow a healthy daily routine.
12. Keep your surroundings clean and follow good habits.
13. Participate in creative activities such as drawing, craft, yoga, gardening, or music.
14. Learn something new during the holidays and make productive use of your time.
15. Complete all projects and activities as per the given instructions.
16. Students are advised to stay safe and take care during the summer season.
17. Drink plenty of water and avoid going out in extreme heat unnecessarily.
18. Holiday homework will be assessed after the vacation.

ECONOMICS

A. How will you treat the following while estimating National Income of India? Give reasons.

1. Dividend received by an Indian from his Investment in shares of a foreign company.
2. Money received by a family in India from relatives working abroad.
3. Interest received on loans given to a friend for purchasing a car.
4. Dividend received by a foreigner from Investment in shares of an Indian company.
5. Profit earned by a branch of an Indian bank in Canada.
6. Scholarship given to Indian students studying in India by a foreign company.
7. Fees received from students.
8. Profits earned by branch of a foreign bank.
9. Interest paid by an individual on a loan taken to buy a car.
10. Expenditure on machines for installation in a factory.
11. Profit earned by a branch of foreign bank in India.
12. Payment of salaries to its staff by an embassy located in New Delhi.
13. Interest received by an Indian resident from firms abroad.
14. Salaries received by Indians working in branches of foreign banks in India.
15. Profits earned by an Indian bank from its branches abroad.
16. Rent paid by embassy of Japan in India to an Indian resident.
17. Imputed rent of self-occupied house
18. Interest received on debentures
19. Financial help received for flood victims.

B. Government incurs expenditure to popularize yoga among the masses. Explain its impact on GDP and welfare.

C. Why are exports included in the estimation of Domestic Product by the expenditure method?

D. GNP is always greater than GDP. Defend or refute. Explain.

E. The value of the nominal GNP of an economy was 2,500 crores in a particular year. The value of GNP of that country during the same year, evaluated at the prices of same base year,

was 3,000 crores, Calculate the value of the GNP deflator of the year in percentage terms. Has the price level risen between the base year and the year under consideration?

F. Distinguish between

- i) Intermediate goods and final goods
- ii) Stock and flow
- iii) Consumption of fixed capital and capital loss
- iv) Factor income and transfer income

G. Explain the problem of double counting with the help of an example. How the problem of double counting can be avoided?

H. Explain the components of domestic factor income.

I. Machine is always a final good. Defend or refute. Give reason.

J. Bread is always a consumer good. True or false. Give reason.

L. From the following data, find the missing value of 'Government Final Consumption Expenditure' and 'Mixed Income of Self Employed'.

S.No.	Particulars	Amount (In crores)
a)	National Income	71,000
b)	Gross Domestic Capital Formation	10,000
c)	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	?
d)	Mixed-Income of Self Employed	?
e)	Net Factor Income from Abroad	1,000
f)	Net Indirect Taxes	2,000
g)	Profits	1,200
h)	Wages & Salaries	15,000
i)	Net Exports	5,000

j)	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	4,000
k)	Consumption of Fixed Capital	3,000
l)	Operating Surplus	30,000

M. Explain the functions of Money.

N. Define Money Supply. Explain its components.

English

1 Read the following lessons carefully and make a question bank containing at least a hundred questions to be used in the '**Interclass Quiz Competition**'.

Flamingo:

- Lesson-1 The Last Lesson
- Lesson -2 Lost Spring
- Poem -1 My Mother At Sixty Six
- Poem -2 Keeping Quiet

Vistas:

- Lesson -1 The Third Level

2. Write a notice in 40-50 words to be put up on your school notice board informing the students about 'English Week' to be celebrated in your school during Summer Vacation. Invent all the details.

3. You have planned to celebrate the '**Grandparents Cultural Evening**'. Draft an invitation for the same to be sent to your family, friends and relatives. Invent all the details.

4. Make a project on the topics given below according to the roll numbers: (At Least 18-20 pages)

Legal Literacy (1-5)

RTE: A Step to Stop Child Labour: (1-10)

Role of Social Media (6-15)

Juvenile Delinquency (11-20)

Old Age Homes (11-25)

The Trolley Problem: (21-31)

Digital Learning and It's Effects (26-31)

5. Prepare a speech on above mentioned topics for speech competition to be held on July 5,2024 (tentative)

6. Read the great tragedy 'King Lear' by William Shakespeare. On the basis of your reading write an elaborated review of it. Do draw the pen portraits of all the main characters.

Note: 1. Question no. 1 & 2 are to be done in fair notebook.

2. Question number 3 is to be done on the Drawing sheet.

3. Question number 4 & 6 are to be done on the Assignment sheets.

Vocal Music

Prepare A Presentation On The Topic Of The Time Theory Of Ragas With One Chart Which Showing Time Division Of Ragas रागों का समय ससद्ांत.

Activity Work

Draw A Picture Of Classical Instruments Like Table, Tanpura, Harmonium,Sitar etc.

Instructions

Project Should Be Hand Written And Well Decorated.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Theory Assignments :-

Complete the following units in your Physical Education notebook:

UNIT – 1: Management of sporting events

UNIT – 2: Children and women in sports

Practical Assignments:-

Prepare the following topics in your practical file :

- Labelled diagrams of the track/field and equipment for your chosen game.
- Record of the SAI Khelo India Physical Fitness Test.
- Procedure, benefits, and contraindications of any five yoga asanas.
- Brief explanation of fundamental skills and terminologies for your chosen game.

Accountancy

1. Do Additional exercise questions of

Chapter 1 (starting page no. 1.140) : Question No:11, 12, 13,14, 15,16,17,18. 19,20

Addition question: 21-26

Chapter 3 (starting from page no. 3.33)

Additional Question no. 17 to 31

Chapter 4(starting from page no. 4.29):

Additional Question no. 14 to 23

Chapter 5 Ratio:

(Starting from Page no. : 5.161): Question no. 132,133,134, 136, 140, 143, 145,150, 152, 155,, 157,160, 161, 163,164, 165,,167, 168, 171,177, 183,185, 191, 192, 194,, 197, 200, 204, 206,207, 212,215,220

Chapter 6 (Cash Flow Statement):

Page no(stating from 6..95)

Question no. 2, 3, 4,9(c) , 9(d), 13(a) (b), 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, , 26,28, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40

NOTE: Do all these above questions in separate notebook.

2. Prepare project of Accountancy:

Steps to prepare the project

1 Choose any company

2 Get Print out of Balance sheet and profit and loss account of that company.

3 prepare cash flow statement of selected company. On the basis of cash flow statement students have to analysis:

4. Analysis cash flow from operating activity(with comment)

5. Analysis cash flow from Investing activity (with comment)

6. Analysis of cash flow from Financing activity with (comment)

Note : students may study specific

project 3 given on P-21 in your book

7. Analysis with help of Ratio, for Th's purpose you have to take the data from the selected company's profit and loss account and Balance sheet.

Following ratio should be covered:

Current Ratio, Quick Ratio, Debts equity ratio, proprietary ratio, stock turnover ratio, Interest coverage ratio, fixed Asset turnover ratio, working capital turnover ratio, Gross profit ratio, net profit Ratio , operating ratio operating ratio, operating profit ratio, Return on Investment ratio.

Note : along with these ratio mention the comments. Student may study comment of different ratios given on the P-2

Business Studies

1. Prepare project on the following topics a) Principles of Management b) Economic Environment c) Marketing Management

Note- project should be consist of 25 pages enclosed in a file. Use pages of fine quality.

2. Revise the following questions *Features, levels, importance and objectives of Management *Coordination meaning, features and importance *Principles of Henri Fayol *Principles and techniques of Taylor * Business Environment; meaning, features , importance and dimensions * planning: meaning, features, importance, Process and limitations.

3. Revise the case studies of chapter 1 ,2, 3 and 4. Note: Do sample papers of chapter 1, 2, 3, 4 given in the back exercise of every chapter in separate note book. Keep in mind the time management Links of the case studies of respective chapters are to given below:

Chapter 1: [https://docs.google.com/document/d/1kkDC2X6uy6J8](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1kkDC2X6uy6J8CpcCkpmRvnx8LxPpZf0/edit?usp=drivesdk&oid=115372204790542652338&rtpof=true&sd=true)

[CpcCkpmRvnx8LxPpZf0/edit?usp=drivesdk&oid=115372204790542652338&rtpof=true&sd=true](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1kkDC2X6uy6J8CpcCkpmRvnx8LxPpZf0/edit?usp=drivesdk&oid=115372204790542652338&rtpof=true&sd=true) Chapter 2:

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1kqY24UVwWdZgMjHQn2ibAR5NXWHc2Ak1/edit?usp=drivesdk&oid=115372204790542652338>

Maths

Ch. 2 - Relations and Functions

Ex. - 2.1 (all questions)

Ex. - 2.2 (all questions)

Ex. - Misc. Ex. (all questions)

Ch. 3 - Matrices

Ex. 3.2 - Q.No. 13 -to 22

Ex. 3.3 - All questions

Misc. Ex. - All Questions

Ch. 4 - Determinants

Ex. 4.3 - All questions

Ex. 4.5 - All questions

Ex. 4.6 - All questions

Misc. Ex. - All questions

Ch. 5 - Continuity and Differentiability

Ex. - 5.2 - All Questions

Ex. - 5.3 - All Questions

Ex. - 5.4 - All Questions

Note - Do holiday homework in a Separate New A4 plain paper Register.